

A. Completing up to 10: the teacher says a number \leq 9, the learners must write the complement, i.e. the number that they must add to obtain 10.

B and C. Organizing sets larger than 10 to count them more efficiently. In this way, we anticipate the decimal notation where each digit represents a specific amount: 11=10+1, 12=10+2, 13=10+3...